Republic of the Philippines

Department of Environment and Natural Resources

Visayas Avenue, Diliman, Quezon City Tel Nos. 929-6626 to 29; 929-6633 to 35

Website: http://www.denr.gov.ph / E-mail: web@denrgov.ph OUPPIA Tel. No. 928-1186 and 928-1195 email address: oueiea.denr@gmail.com Voice-Over-Internet-Protocol (VOIP) Trunkline (632)7553330 local 1068

MEMORANDUM

TO

THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY,

Policy, Planning and Foreign-Assisted and Special Projects and

DIRECTOR, Forest Management Bureau

THE DIRECTORS

Foreign-Assisted and Special Projects Service

Biodiversity Management Bureau

Ecosystem Research Development Bureau

Environmental Management Bureau

Land Management Bureau Mines and Geosciences Bureau

FROM

THE UNDERSECRETARY

Policy, Planning, and International Affairs

SUBJECT

REQUEST FOR INPUTS ON THE PROPOSED MEMORANDUM

OF UNDERSTANDING FOR COOPERATION IN THE FIELD OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT BETWEEN THE

PHILIPPINES AND ITALY

DATE

APR 3 0 2021

This is to refer the letter dated 27 April 2021 from the Office of European Affairs, Department of Foreign Affairs, requesting for inputs on the proposed Memorandum of Understanding for Cooperation in the Field of Sustainable Development between the Department of Environment and Natural Resources (Philippines) and the Ministry of Ecological Transition (Italy).

In this regard, you rae requested to provide inputs on the MOU and submit the same to FASPS for consolidation, on or before 7 May 2021. Kindly send an advance copy to oueiea.denr@gmail.com.

For your immediate attention and appropriate action, please.

ATTY. JONAS R. LEONES

MEMO NO. 2021 - 333

01210

OFFICE OF EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

27 April 2021

Dear Secretary Cimatu,

The Department of Foreign Affairs (DFA) respectfully refers to the Department of Environment and Natural Resources (DENR) the proposal of the Italian Embassy in Manila, to sign a Memorandum of Understanding for Cooperation in the Field of Sustainable Development between the Department of Environment and Natural Resources of the Republic of the Philippines and the Ministry of Ecological Transition of the Italian Republic.

Attached, for reference and consideration, is the draft MOU proposed by the Italian side.

The DFA would appreciate the DENR's comments on the proposed MOU for onward transmittal to the Italian Embassy in Manila.

Thank you and please accept our cordial best wishes.

Sincerely yours,

For the Secretary of Foreign Affairs:

AIME VICTOR B. LEDDA
Assistant Secretary

HON. ROY A. CIMATU

Secretary of Environmental and Natural Resources Department of Environmental and Natural Resources Visayas Avenue, Diliman, Quezon City

Enclosures: as stated.



MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING for COOPERATION IN THE FIELD OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

between THE MINISTRY OF ECOLOGICAL TRANSITION OF THE ITALIAN REPUBLIC

and

THE DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES

The Ministry of Ecological Transition of the Italian Republic (IMET) and the Department of Environment and Natural Resources (DENR) of Republic of the Philippines, hereinafter jointly referred to as "the Participants";

Taking into account the United Nations General Assembly resolution n. A/RES/70/1 *Transforming our world: the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development* and its 17 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) as interlinked under the "Planet" pillar;

Considering the Sustainable Development Goal n. 17 as a platform for strengthening the means of implementation and revitalize the global partnership for sustainable development by enhancing international cooperation;

Considering the relevance of some particular SDGs and targets which represent the priority for IMELS' mandate (particularly, inter alia, SDG 6, SDG 7, SDG 12, SDG 13, SDG 14, SDG 15, SDG 17);

Considering that the Italian Republic and Republic of the Philippines are Parties to the following Conventions: the Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD), done at Rio de Janeiro on 5 June 1992, the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC), done at New York on 9 May 1992 and the United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD), done at Paris on 17 June 1994;

Recalling that the UNFCCC has adopted the Paris Agreement, done at Paris on 12 December 2015 to combat climate change on its 21st Meeting of the Parties, which entered into force on 4 November 2016;

Considering that Article 4 of the Paris Agreement, and Decisions 1/CP.19, 1/CP.20 and 1/CP.21 of the Conference of the Parties to the UNFCCC, invite all Parties to identify and communicate their Nationally Determined Contributions (NDC) under the UNFCCC;

Taking also into account National Strategies, Plans or Programmes (NBSAPs) developed according to Article 6 of the CBD and National Action Programmes (NAPs) developed according to Articles 9-15 of the UNCCD;

Recognizing that the 17 SDGs are multidimensional and closely interlinked and that the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development calls upon Member States and their Partners to explore connections across goals and targets by developing synergies;

Convinced that enhanced action and international cooperation on sustainable development is urgently required to enable and support the implementation of Agenda 2030 and the abovementioned Conventions;

Have entered into the following Memorandum of Understanding (hereinafter "MoU"):

Article 1

Purpose and Scope

- 1.1 This MoU aims at strengthening bilateral cooperation for sustainable development.
- 1.2 Within the competences of the Participants, this MoU mainly operates in accordance with the following SDG's and objectives under the CBD, the UNFCC and the UNCCDC:
 - improve water resource management and to protect and restore water-related ecosystems (SDG 6),

- promote access to sustainable, renewable and efficient energy (SDG 7),
- encourage sustainable consumption and production patterns (SDG 12),
- strengthen and coordinate the efforts to combat global climate change and address its adverse effects (SDG 13),
- promote sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources (SDG 14),
- protect, restoring and enhancing sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, land degradation and biodiversity loss (SDG 15),
- enhance international support for implementing effective and targeted capacity building in developing countries to support national plans to implement all sustainable development goals (SDG 17).
- 1.3 Within the scope and limits of this MoU, the Participants may consensually approve further objectives.

Article 2

Joint Initiatives

- 2.1 The Participants will undertake the following initiatives:
 - a) Development of effective mitigation and adaptation measures, by enhancing resilience to climate change and supporting the implementation, monitoring and reporting of the NDC;
 - b) Collection, analysis and dissemination of the methodology for observing and measuring the impact of climate change on potentially vulnerable sectors;
 - c) Improvement of risk assessment and disaster management;
 - d) Protection of biodiversity and reduction of environmental degradation;
 - e) Promotion of sustainable forests management;
 - f) Promotion of sustainable and integrated land use;
 - g) Integrated Coastal Zones Management and Hydrocarbons-Marine Pollution Prevention and Control:
 - h) Ensure the sustainable and integrated management of water resources;
 - i) Technology transfer and capacity building in the renewable energy and energy efficiency sector:
 - i) Sustainable waste management and development of circular economy;
 - k) Development of public education and awareness campaigns on global climate change and sustainable development;
 - l) Strengthening public participation and exchange of good practices on environmental assessments.
- 2.2 Within the scope and limits of this MoU, the Participants may consensually approve further initiatives.

Article 3

Cooperation Activities

- 3.1 Cooperation will be based on principles of impartiality, equality, reciprocity and common interest.
- 3.2 Joint initiatives will be carried out particularly through:
 - realization of joint projects and programs;
 - implementation of projects, programs and activities, giving high consideration to the participation of public, private and non-profit sectors, also including, where appropriate,

- universities, scientific and technical research bodies, non-governmental organizations, as well as institutions on both sides;
- promotion of capacity building (e.g. on monitoring and evaluation procedures), capacity development, capacity strengthening, technology transfer and technical assistance;
- exchange of information, relevant /documentation, including publications, expertise and study results;
- exchange of experts, delegation visits and trainees, also involving universities, research centres, and university and inter-university consortia;
- organization of joint workshops, seminars and other meetings;
- promoting the participation of the private sector and Public Private Partnership initiatives;
- realization of common research and development programs/projects.
- 3.3 Within the scope and limits of this MoU, the Participants may consensually approve further activities of cooperation.

Article 4

Coordination

- 4.1 In order to ensure the effective and full implementation of the provisions of this MoU, the Participants will establish a Joint Committee within 30 days from the signature of the present MoU.
- 4.2 The Joint Committee will be composed by the delegation of the representatives from IMET and the delegation of the representatives from DENR and representatives from relevant agencies.
- 4.3. Each Participant will nominate a Head of Delegation, who represents the Participant. Members of delegations may be assisted by experts.
- 4.4 The Joint Committee will provide general direction and guidance for the implementation and supervision of the cooperation activities and adopt the relevant decisions for their realization.
- 4.5 At its first meeting, to be convened within 6 months after the signature of the present MoU, the Joint Committee will adopt:
 - (its) Rules of procedure;
 - Guiding principles for bilateral cooperation mechanism, including the financial procedures and a monitoring system to evaluate *ex ante*, ongoing and *ex post* project's implementation, with appropriate indicators, with the aim to ensure ownership, result-oriented approach, efficiency, transparency and accountability of the initiatives.
- 4.6 Guiding principles for bilateral cooperation mechanism will also establish procedures for the implementation of the approved projects and initiatives still ongoing at the date of termination of the present MoU.
- 4.7 The first Joint Committee will also establish the frequency of the meetings, taking into consideration that the Joint Committee may also be organized in the form of virtual meetings (e.g. Videoconferencing).
- 4.8 The Joint Committee will also approve a mid-term Work Plan that includes projects and activities with references to SDGs and targets to which they contribute.
- 4.9 In the subsequent meetings, the Joint Committee will approve detailed activities and projects, including project budget and schedule as well as appropriate indicators to monitor their realization, under the framework of this MoU; coordinate the implementation of the activities

and systematically review and assess the status, progress, results achieved, and lessons learned of the cooperation activities.

Article 5

Means of implementation

- 5.1 Any costs regarding the subject matter including the programmes, activities, and projects under this MoU will be borne by the Participants, within the limits of their ordinary budget availability and without any additional cost for the State Budgets of the Italian Republic and the Republic of the Philippines.
- 5.2 The proposals for the implementation of projects and activities, including their respective financial support, will be approved by the Joint Committee.
- 5.3 The Participants will jointly submit project proposals, approved by the Joint Committee, to International Institutions and Multilateral Organizations (inter alia the United Nations, the European Union, International Financial Institutions, the World Bank Group), in order mobilize additional funds to support the Republic of the Philippines for implementing relevant commitments set under the Multilateral Environmental Agreements.

Article 6

Accountability

- 6.1 The Participants will establish a mechanism, under the provisions of the respective national laws, for granting transparency of expenditures, accounting and audit.
- 6.2 All financial resources allocated by IMET to the programs, projects and activities, developed under the provisions of this MoU, will be exempted from taxes in accordance with the relevant laws of the Republic of the Philippines or any other applicable laws.

Article 7

Law in force

- 7.1 This MoU does not constitute an international agreement which may lead to rights and obligations under international law. No provision of this MoU is to be understood and performed as a legal obligation or commitment of the Participants.
- 7.2 This MoU will be implemented in accordance with the legislations of the Italian Republic and the Republic of Philippines, as well as applicable international law and, as for the Italian Participant, the obligations arising from Italy's membership of the European Union.

Article 8

Intellectual property

8.1 Intellectual property rights will be respected and enforced by the Participants throughout the cooperation activities implemented under this MoU. Should any joint activity involve intellectual property rights, on the basis of this MoU, the Participants, in accordance with their respective legislations, will reciprocally determine, specify in writing in advance as to what constitutes

intellectual property right as well as the adequate and effective protection of those intellectual property rights.

Article 9

Final provisions

- 9.1 The provisions of this MoU may be amended in writing by mutual consent of the Participants.
- 9.2 Any difference in the interpretation and/or implementation of this MoU will be settled amicably through direct consultations or negotiations between the Participants.
- 9.3 The present MoU takes effect on the date of signature and will remain valid for a period of 5 years, unless one of the Participants notifies the other of its intention to terminate it at least six (6) months prior to the intended date of expiration.
- 9.4 The Participants may renew this MoU for additional periods of xx years in writing by mutual consent.

Signed in	., on	. of	in two	(2) originals,	in the	English	language,	both
texts being equally	authentic.							

For the Ministry of Ecological
Transition
of the Italian Republic

For the Department of Environment and Natural Resources of Republic of the Philippines