## Republic of the Philippines

#### Department of Environment and Natural Resources

Visayas Avenue, Diliman, Quezon City

Website: http://www.denr.gov.ph / E-mail: web@denrgov.ph

#### **MEMORANDUM**

FOR/TO

Assistant Director, BMB

Assistant Director, ERDB

Assistant Director, EMB

Assistant Director, FMB

Assistant Director, LMB

Assistant Director, MGB

Representative (OHEA)

Representative (OCOS)

Representative (Office of the Undersecretary for Legal, Admin.,

Human Resources, and Legislative Affairs)

Representative (Office of the Undersecretary for Field Operations and

Environment)

Representative (Office of the Undersecretary for Mining and

and Muslim Affairs)

Representative (Office of the Undersecretary Policy, Planning and Int'l.

Affairs)

Representative (Office of the Undersecretary for Finance, Information

Systems and Climate Change)

Representative (Office of the Undersecretary for Solid Waste Management & Local Government Units Concerns)

Representative (Office of the Undersecretary for Indigenous Peoples Affairs & Mindanao Environmental Priority Projects)

Representative (Office of the Undersecretary for Special Concerns)

Representative (Office of the Undersecretary for Enforcement)

Representative (Office of the Assistant Secretary for Policy, Planning and

Foreign-Assisted and Special Projects)

Representative (Office of the Assistant Secretary for Legal)

Representative (Office of the Assistant Secretary for Field Ops.-Luzon)

Representative (Office of the Assistant Secretary for Field Ops.-Visayas)

Representative (Office of the Assistant Secretary for Field Ops.-Mindanao and Legislative Affairs)

Representative (Office of the Assistant Secretary for Finance, Info. Systems and Mining Concerns)

Representative (Office of the Assistant Secretary for Enforcement)

Representative (Office of the Assistant Secretary for Administration and Human

and Hum

Resources)

Representative (Legal Affairs Service)

Engr. Ernestina Jose (SCIS)

For. Conrado Bravante, Jr. (FASPS)

FROM :

The Chairperson, and OIC Director Policy and Planning Service

**SUBJECT** 

HIGHLIGHTS OF PTWG MEETING NO. 2021-17 HELD ON

AUGUST 17, 2021 9:30 AM

DATE

14 950 2021

We are furnishing herewith the highlights of the above-cited meeting regarding the following topics:

- 1. Draft DENR Memorandum Order: Rationalizing the Usage of Manila Bay to Restore its Water to SB Classification to make it Fit for Swimming, Skin Diving and other Forms of Content Recreation;
- 2. Draft DENR Administrative Order re: Guidelines on the Processing of Applications for Expansion of Areas under Community-Based Forest Management Agreement (CBFMA) to include Adjacent Untenured Areas within Forestlands; and
- 3. Draft Executive Order re: Promoting Sustainable Integrated Watershed Management in the Philippines.

FOR INFORMATION.

MELINDA C. CAPISTRANO

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#### Republic of the Philippines

# Department of Environment and Natural Resources

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### DENR-POLICY TECHNICAL WORKING GROUP Minutes of Meeting No. 2021-17

August 17, 2021, 9:30 AM

Combination of Virtual Meeting via Zoom and In-Person Hybrid Meeting PPS-PSD, 3/F DENR Bldg., Visayas Ave., Diliman, Quezon City

### Attendees

1. Dir. Melinda C. Capistrano- Chairperson
2. Dir. Norlito A. Eneran- Vice Chairperson
3. RED Nilo B. Tamoria- Region 4A
4. For. Roberto A. Oliveros- OUMMA
5. Ms. Kris Jairah G. Mercado- OUE
6. For. Flordelino Rey- OASPPFASPS
7. Mr. Joseph Luke Crisostomo, OASFOL
8. Ms. Reina Frances D. Requieron-
OASECFISMC
9. Engr. Jed Mangubat- EMB
10. Mr. Edwin Conception- EMB
11. Ms. Encarmila Panganiban- OULAHRLA
12. Atty. Camilo D. Garcia- LAS
13. For. Ildefonso Quilloy- FMB
14. For. Rogelio Gibe- FMB
15. For. Venerando U. Garcia- PSD
16. For. Roel F. Hatagi- OUIPAMEPP
17. Atty. Simmonette Lim- ERDB
18. Mr. Eugene Paranaque- ERDB
19. Mr. Edwin Concepcion- EMB
20. For. Ivy Nicole G. Angeles- OCOS
21. Ms. Nilda Baling- BMB
22. Mr. Abhay Charan Tuñacao- BMB
23. Mr. Jay Arididon, BMB
24. For. Kenneth Tabliga- FMB
25. For. Rosalie Imperial- FMB
26. For. Lemuelle Celis- FMB
27. For. Edward Dumrique- FMB
28. Mr. Joselito Eyala- OUFOE
29. Ms. Coleen Bautista- BMB
30. Mr. Christian Vincent V. Sikatuna- BMB

33. For. Anselmo Cabrera- FMB
34. For. Nelissa Maria Rocas- FMB
35. Mr. John Jaramillo- FMB
36. For. Jeanna Bago- FMB
37. Mr. Jeffrey Mesias- BMB
38. Mr. Joselito Eyala- OUFOE
39. Ms. Coleen Bautista- BMB
40. For. Christian Latiza- MGB
41. For. Glaiza del Rosario- MGB
42. For. Blessed Joy Panganiban- MGB
43. For. Teodorico L. Marquez, Jr MGB
14. For. Marnette B. Puthenpurekal- MGB
45. For. Conrado A. Bravante, Jr FASPS
46. Engr. Franklin, OUIPAMEPP
47. Ms. Maureen Reyes- OASFOV
18. For. Rachell Abenir- BMB
19. For. Lovella Luzette Galindo- LMB
50. Ms. Aminah Blanco- OULAHRLA
51. Mr. Pablo de los Reyes, Jr BMB
52. Ms. Rowena Bolinas- BMB
53. Mr. Christian Satuna, BMB
54. Engr. Franklin F. Condino
55. Ms. Marlyn Arzaga- PSD
56. Representative, DENR 4A
57. Mr. John Jaramillo- FMB
FOCAL/PTWG SECRETARIAT
58. For. Amisol B. Talania (Forestry)
59. Ms. Anna Michelle Lim (BMB)
60. Ms. Maria Theresa Enriquez (MGB)

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58. For. Amisol B. Talania (Forestry)
59. Ms. Anna Michelle Lim (BMB)
60. Ms. Maria Theresa Enriquez (MGB)
61. Mary Lou Retos (LMB)
62. Cherry Winsom F. Holgado (EMB)
63. Mr. Nehemiah Leo Carlo Salvador (Host)

64. For. Emma Liwliwa Baradi-Medina (MGB)

# II. Highlights of the Meeting

31. Mr. Jay Q. Arididon- BMB

32. Mr. Abhay Charan P. Tunacao- BMB

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The meeting commenced at 9:42 AM and was presided over by Director Capistrano. She informed that there are three (3) agenda for the meeting. For. Garcia informed the body of the request of the proponent of the draft policy re: Manila Bay that the proposed policy be taken up as second agenda of the meeting. For. Oliveros moved for the approval of the agenda, and it was seconded by other members of the PTWG.

1. Draft DAO re Guidelines on the Processing of Applications for Expansion of Areas under Community-Based Forest Management Agreement (CBFMA) to include Adjacent Untenured Areas within Forestlands

#### Presentation and Discussions:

 • The draft policy was presented by For. Quilloy. He discussed the rationale/objectives of the draft policy, which is to provide incentives to develop, utilize and manage specific portions of forestlands to enhance environmental conditions, generate additional income to improve the POs socio-economic condition towards poverty reduction and hunger mitigation.

Another objective is to place untenured areas adjacent to CBFM areas into proper management regime cognizant with the programs and strategies of the Philippine Master Plan for Climate Resilient Forestry Development. According to For. Quilloy, there are forestland that can be manage by CBFM holders. There's only a need to set the criteria for them to have a full access to the land. As of July 2021, the Total CBFMA was issued to 1958 POs. There are 216 POs with 100% area developed and there are 784 POs with projects outside CBFMA area.

- For. Quilloy also shared the situation in the field, wherein the CBFMA holder was contracted out by the Regional Offices to develop the area. There are also instances where CBFM holder is not aware of their areas and are planting and developing the adjacent areas. It was only discovered during the survey and resurvey and those good performing POs were contract out by the Regional Offices.
- For. Oliveros noted that there are 1,958 POs and 216 POs have 100% area developed hence, still around 700 POs who have not developed their area. He asked on why there are POs which developed areas outside their CBFMA areas. In reply, For. Quilloy explained that the metes and bounds of the area are not clearly defined. Secondly, in the implementation of the NGP, the POs are required to be registered and have complete documents. Initially, the POs were engaged as contractors, hence, the development outside their CBFMA areas.

Director Capistrano explained that the National Greening Program (NGP) is there due to the target and the development of CBFMA was taken for granted.

• Director Eneran clarified if there are markings on the site surveyed, he said that an issue may be about proper delineation of CBFMA areas. He asked on the actions being taken to address the issue, and the procedures for survey or resurvey. In reply For. Quilloy informed that latest survey/mapping equipment such as Global Positioning System (GPS) are being used in the survey of areas. On the delineation, FMB personnel informed that monuments (mohon) are being installed in the areas/surveyed sites.

Director Eneran suggested incorporating in the draft policy the procedures for the survey or delineation of CBFMA areas.

For. Quilloy replied that an FMB Technical Bulletin has been issued to prevent overlapping of areas.

• For. Quilloy discussed the processes conducted in the crafting of the proposed policy.

Title

• For. Oliveros suggested using the term "covering" in lieu of "to include." For. Quilloy commented that they will take note of the suggestion.

86 For. Garcia suggested that contagious is the proper word. 27 88 Director Capistrano said that in reality, we might as well capture it. 89 90 For. Rey said that we will add in a parcelized way. 91 92 For. Garcia explained that contagious means sharing a common border-touching 93 and adjacent is next to or adjoining something else. 94 95 For. Quilloy said that it is not in the original draft but as the result of the workshop 96 they have revised the title. Likewise, he suggested to place it in the scope and 97 coverage. For. Quilloy said that they will marry other statement on section 6.5 and 98 other provisions to capture the scope. It was then agreed by the Chairperson. 99 100 Preambular 101 • For. Oliveros, suggested adding the phrase "is hereby issued" at the end of the 102 Preambular Statement. 103 104 Section 1. Basic Policy 105 • For. Oliveros asked whether the line was quoted from the 1987 Constitution. For. 106 Quilloy informed that the provision is a combination of the 1987 Constitution, EO No. 107 263 provision and other laws. 108 109 Director Eneran suggested differentiating "healthy environment" from "healthful 110 ecology" which is what was provided in the 1987 Constitution. For. Quilloy replied 111 that the former was used as it is easily understood. 112 113 For. Rey requested clarification if the basic policy is not directly related or anchored 114 on prefatory statement. Director Capistrano stated that the use of "healthy 115 environment" is justifiable and easily understood as explained by For. Quilloy. 116 117 For. Garcia commented that a basic policy normally starts with the provision of the 118 1987 Constitution and reinforced by other laws. 119 120 Section 2 Objectives 121 • For. Oliveros suggested replacing item 2.1. with the objectives presented in the 122 powerpoint presentation. 123 124 Section 3. Scope and Coverage 125 • Director Capistrano asked if there is no development in CBFMA or any prosper. 126 127 For. Quilloy explained that there are holders that are inactive and there are POs with 128 minimal area development. 129 130 Director Capistrano asked if those idle and inactive POs were not given a chance to 131 re- apply for contract. 132 133 For. Quilloy explained that those POs with expiring contract will not be renewed and 134 there is a Technical Bulletin regarding the matter. 135

Ms. Reves also explained that "covering" means immediate, to include is to add. On

the proposal to use "covering," It connotes that the CBFMA is present. There is

untenured area that is separate from the CBFMA area, hence the use of the line "to

For. Oliveros explained that in their definition of terms, adjacent is within common

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include."

boundaries and endpoint.

Director Capistrano asked if we cannot remove contract if the POs are not complying with the terms and conditions.

For. Quillloy said that the DENR can do it. He said that there are instructions to conduct an assessment on tenurial instruments.

For. Oliveros said that the Regional Office has an ongoing assessment.For. Rey said that all CBFMA was cancelled by former Secretary Ramon Paje.

It was clarified by For. Quiloy, that there is no issuance during the time of Secretary Paje and during the time of Secretary Angelo Reyes, the issuance of Resource Use Permit (RUP) was suspended.

#### Section 4. Definition of Terms

• For. Oliveros asked on how the definition of "adjacent" will be reflected. For. Quilloy explained that they will place this in the scope and coverage.

• For. Oliveros clarified the definition of stakeholders. In reply, For. Quilloy informed that this includes other entities who will be involve in the development of CBFMA. He added that the stakeholders also include the POs.

• For. Galindon commented that under the term "separated" under Section 6.5 may be in conflict with the definition of adjacent untenured areas. For. Quilloy responded that this will be placed under the scope and coverage.

• Ms. Reyes reiterated her suggestion deleting the word "adjacent" to capture Section 6.5. For. Quilloy informed that originally, the priority areas are those that are adjacent. There are areas with gaps, hence, Section 6.5 was considered. Dir. Capistrano commented that the official definition of adjacent should be used.

• For. Latiza clarified on relinquish areas that can be applied and may be subject to application for CBFMA or other tenurial instruments. We did not allow this under our draft SIFMA guidelines.

For. Quilloy asked if the mining area is classified as forestland. He explained that if it is an untenured forestland, the same will qualify for area expansion. The DENR should protect and maintain the initiative of the project entity. For as long as it is forestland and qualified under the policy, the same may be covered.

For. Gibe recommended that DAO No. 2004-29 will be used as this will be a new application.

Director Capistrano asked if the mined out area will be under the jurisdiction of the LGU. She said that the area will be open, and we should be quite on it and if they will qualify they can apply on DAO No. 2004-29.

• For. Quilloy commented that the FMB and MGB may issue a Joint Agreement specifically on the matter before relinquishing the area together with LGUs and for the DENR and Mining Company to talk about it and to have MOA or MOU to be clear.

For. Rey commented that if an area subjected to mining is forestland, a joint agreement or guidelines may be issued to provide guidance on the matter.

#### Section 5. Qualifications/Criteria of Eligible CBFMA POs

 Director Capistrano asked on who affirms the CRFM. For. Oliveros suggested revising the sectioning and heading of the items, i.e. Section 5- areas available for CBFM expansion, Section 6- qualification of CBFM POs, Section 7- requirements for application, Section 8- processing and approval.

For. Quilloy explained that Section 6 pertains to the condition on how the PO and area will qualify.

Director Capistrano suggested reviewing the draft policy section-by-section in order to determine whether the statements/provisions will need revision. For. Oliveros commented that Section 5 will pertain to the qualifications of the POs.

Section 6. Conditions in the inclusion of Adjacent Untenured Areas for CBFMA area expansion.

• For. Oliveros commented that the word "if" is no longer necessary and the provisions should be reflected as declarative statements. It was agreed by For. Quilloy.

• For. Rey noted that there may no need to use the word "untenured" in the items/subsections. For. Quilloy replied that it is still necessary to include the said word to avoid confusion on the ground. Likewise, he accepted suggestion on section 6 as Areas and conditions in the inclusion of adjacent untenured areas for CBFMA area expansion.

• Director Capistrano suggested revisiting the section 6 and item 6.1 to avoid redundant use of the word "area." It was noted by the proponent.

• Director Eneran commented that unlawful occupation is provided under Presidential Decree (PD) No. 705, as amended, which is considered criminal offense. He asked on the legal basis to waive criminal prosecution of POs planting outside CBFMA areas.

In reply, For. Quilloy explained that they are contracted by the DENR to plant in the area. Also, the POs are not aware of the metes and bounds of the area. In reply to the query of Director Eneran, there are documents to prove that use of untenured areas are authorized. Normally, contracts or MOAs are being executed for this purpose and there is no intention for them to occupy. The issue is who will protect the area after three (3) years, and the objective of this policy is to have an onsite manager.

• Director Eneran expressed caution that such practice may encourage unlawful occupation. He reiterated the case of Boracay Island and maybe can be used by individual to have an area expansion. Likewise, he recommended to have a separate the policy for the expansion of the tenurial instrument and link it to NGP.

For. Oliveros informed that the FMB has also proposed a policy covering untenured areas. For. Quilloy remarked that the policy mentioned by For. Oliveros was already approved by the Secretary as DAO No. 2021-10.

Director Capistrano suggested to update the survey of forest occupants as what NAMRIA did. Also, we can use the data to regulate the carrying capacity of the forest so the LGUs as part of the devolution can be guided on up to what and how many families or individuals should be in the area. For. Quilloy said that it was coordinated in PSA.

 Ms. Reyes suggested incorporating in the scope and coverage untenured areas covered by NGP sites. For. Quilloy commented that this is only one case, there can be a nearby CBFMA and in good performance both in developed and undeveloped forestland adjacent to CBFMA.

• Ms. Reyes suggested removing "areas" in the heading of Section 6 and return to original header.

- On item 6.1 and 6.3, For. Latiza inquired if the operational definition of "plantable area" may be added in the definition of terms. For. Quilloy replied that these areas are specified and so are the uses thereof. According to him, this should already be clear with the POs as it is specified in the field or in the production area and can be seen in the prepared Community Resource Management Framework (CRMF).
- On item 6.3 Director Capistrano asked regarding instances that PO may opt to apply for expansion. For Quilloy said that there are instances in the field and they contract out to other POs of LGUs. For Oliveros explained that there are areas with no tenure they use the community labor group under NGP. For Quilloy said that there is a waiver attached in this DAO.
- On item 6.4, For. Quilloy remarked that IEC may be conducted to encourage the people to join POs in the area. On the query whether an individual may be a member of two or more POs, the FMB personnel informed that the matter was not raised during consultations. For. Quilloy opined that ideally, an individual should not be a member of two or more POs. As such, the practice should be discouraged.
- For. Galindon asked if the PO participate, does they need to secure a waiver. For. Quilloy responded that waiver will be required from the PO.

Section 7. Processing and Approval of Application for CBFMA Area Expansion

- For. Quilloy noted the proposal to include "requirements" in the heading and content.
- On item 7.1, For. Latiza asked if the project requires an Environmental Compliance Certificate (ECC) or Certificate of Non-Coverage. For. Quilloy said that it is under DAO No. 2004-29, if they expand and outside the project description. For. Quilloy explained that ECC is not required for issuing tenurial instrument as per memorandum issuance of EMB. The ECC will be a requirement when it comes to specific activities.

For. Latiza asked if other requirements mentioned in other sections should be included in item 7.1 such as GIS-generated maps. For. Quilloy replied that GIS-generated maps are mentioned in item 7.3. For. Oliveros commented that For. Latiza may be referring to the sketch map of the area. For. Rey commented that POs may have difficulty producing the GIS-generated map and geotagged photos. In reply, For Quilloy informed the body that geotagged photos are required for activities/meetings conducted.

- On item 7.2, For. Oliveros asked on the maximum area for CBFMA expansion. In reply, For Quilloy informed that the maximum area is 5,000 hectares or 5 hectares per PO member.
- On item 7.3, For. Quilloy clarified that one endorsement by the barangay/bayan/lungsod should be enough. For opposing LGU stand, For. Quilloy informed that based on RA No. 7160 or the Local Government Code, it is enough that the LGU is informed and only consultation in stakeholders was required. For. Oliveros suggested replacing slash (/) with the word "or".
- For. Oliveros asked regarding the NCIP, if the adjacent area wanted to apply but it is covered by NCIP. For. Quilloy said that it is their option.
- For. Rey commented that Free Prior and Informed Consent (FPIC) is only required in CADT areas; CADC areas are not included. For. Quilloy replied that certification will only be required if it is adjacent to a CADT area.

• On item, 7.3, Ms. Reyes suggested adding a requirement re Certificate of Good Standing of PO. For. Quilloy replied that if the qualifications required in Section 5 are not met, the PO will not qualify.

For. Latiza asked on the document that will prove that a PO is of good standing. For. Quilloy replied that a tool was developed in rating whether a PO is of good standing. For. Latiza suggested including a statement on the matter in Section 5.

- On item 7.4, Director Capistrano asked on the ten (10) working days for the process. For, Quilloy said that at the CENRO level there are lots of validation to do.
- For. Rey suggested to delete he/she and use of proper term referring to it.
- Ms. Reyes asked on item 7.7 regarding the co-terminus with the original CBFMA. For. Quilloy said that as to what they see the PO will wait for the renewal.
- On item 7.8, For. Oliveros asked on why the FMB is not provided a copy of the agreement. According to him, it is important that the FMS has a database of such agreements for easier reference. For. Quilloy commented that the number of copies will be expanded to include the copy for FMB.
- For. Latiza asked on the total turn-around time for approval of expansion. For. Quilloy informed that the document is considered complex. All tenure applications are considered complex, hence, provided with a 20-day time frame.

#### Section 8. Database and Monitoring and Evaluation

- For. Latiza inquired whether there is an existing monitoring tool implemented on the ground for CBFMAs. In reply, For. Quilloy stated that all data on tenures are uploaded in the eFIS.
- For. Oliveros asked if the term "enhance" is appropriate to in relation to the CRMF and FYWP, or whether "amendment of CRMF and subject to affirmation of FYWP" may be more applicable. For. Quilloy replied that they will take note of the suggestion. For. Gibe commented that the proper term to be used is "updating."
- Director Capistrano asked regarding the CRMF, if it is 25 years then the CRMF is 25 years and there is a 5-year work plan. For. Quilloy said that it will be included in the document to be approved by the RED.
- For. Rey asked if this should be in harmony with FLUP, watershed management plan, what will be our basis to cite the opposition of one LGU. It was seconded by For. Oliveros that CRMF is in accordance with FLUPs.
- Director Eneran asked if the CBFMA is consistent with the 1987 Constitution regarding production agreement. For. Quilloy explained that the same is compliant therein, with 75% -25% sharing.

#### Section 9. Budgetary Support

• For. Latiza asked on who will identify the verifiable indicators. Director Capistrano replied that this is included in unit of work measurement (UWM).

#### Agreements:

- On the prefatory statement/title:
  - Consider replacing the line "to include" with "covering"

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- Follow the standard format and revise line 20, i.e. this guidelines... is hereby issued for the guidance of all concerned.
- On Section 2, replace item 2.1. with the objective indicated in the powerpoint presentation.
- On Section 3, revise the provision by harmonizing the same with the statement under Section 6.5.
- On Section 5

- Re-arrange sectioning to: Areas available for CBFM expansion, Qualification of CBFM Holders POs, Requirements for the Application, Processing and Approval.
- include a statement regarding the use of a tool to rate whether the PO is of good standing.
- On Section 6
  - revisit the section to avoid redundant use of the words "area" and "if."
  - recommended to have a separate the policy for the expansion of the tenurial instrument and link it to NGP.
  - update the survey of forest occupants
  - in the heading of Section 6 and return to original header.
- On Section 7, incorporate "requirements" in the heading
  - On item 7.3.1, replace slash (/) with the word "or".
  - delete he/she and use of proper term referring to it.
  - On item 7.8, indicate that the FMB shall also be furnished a copy of the agreement.
- On Section 8, replace "enhancement of CRMF" with "updating of CRMF" and "subject to affirmation of FYWP."
- PSD to submit the revised draft policy.

RECESS at 1PM and session resumed at 2PM.

2. Draft DMO re Rationalizing the Usage of Manila Bay to Restore its Water to SB Classification to Make It Fit for Swimming, skin Diving and other Forms of Contact Recreation

#### Presentation and Discussions:

- The draft policy was presented by RED Tamoria. According to him, a series of meetings was conducted with the secretary on how to address marine litters from the use of bamboos, addressing the fishery and aquaculture structure within Manila Bay. He added that the policies of the DENR were reviewed vis-a-vis the Mandamus, with the instruction to restore the Manila Bay waters into SB classification. He mentioned the existing policy or IRR of the Clean Water Act, which is the basis for the proposed policy.
- According to RED Tamoria, the fisheries was not considered in the title/subject of the draft policy. Dir. Capistrano commented that the subject may be too lengthy. She asked whether it should be the DENR that should define the scope of the policy considering that the Mandamus pertains to several agencies, including the DA on fisheries. RED Tamoria replied that the Department is open to executing a joint policy with other agencies. He added that consultations have been conducted with other agencies, including BFAR and LGUs. Dir. Capistrano asked on the rationale for the issuance of the policy when the activity is required to be done by the DENR.
- For. Garcia remarked that the inclusion of the line "restore..." in the subject is that under DAO 2016-08, the SB classification provides for fishery water class II, tourist zones and recreational water class. He added that the title/subject may shortened until the line "SB classification." Dir. Capistrano asked whether there is a policy classifying the waters of Manila Bay.

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- For. Rey asked whether the usage or the outflow should be the basis for classifying water usage in Manila Bay. In reply, RED Tamoria informed the body that with regard to water classification under SB, only allowable activity is propagation of mussel and spawning of fry.
- Mr. Crisostomo asked if the entire Manila Bay is classified as SB level. Dir. Capistrano opined that this may not be the case. For. Oliveros agreed with the suggestion to limit the title up until the line "SB Classification." He also suggested incorporating in the content the processes/procedures for attaining the SB classification.
- On the prefatory statement, RED Tamoria informed that the laws/policies in red are enumerations of the legal bases.
- On Section 5, RED Tamoria explained that all other uses such as installation of fish cages/fish pens shall not be allowed. He reiterated that only propagation of mussels and fry spawning are allowed. Under the Manila Bay Task Force AO, the DENR is authorized to remove illegal structures.
- Dir. Capistrano opined that the policy should be consulted first with other Mandamus agencies, or if within the DENR, should be consulted with the EMB, BMB, MBCO, Region 4A. She suggested that the proposed policy be reviewed in another PTWG meeting. For. Rey suggested including representatives from DA-BFAR and BMB. For. Oliveros proposed including representatives from DENR-NCR and Region 3.
- For. Latiza suggested that the objectives discussed by RED Tamoria be incorporated in the draft policy. He also suggested focusing on new interventions to attain the objectives.
- For. Garcia proposed the conduct of a small group discussion to refine/polish the proposed policy. The meeting will be conducted on August 23, 2021, and the PSD will provide the meeting link.
- In the chat, Mr. Crisostomo stated that EMB must consider application of mixing zones at points of discharge in Manila Bay by establishments along coastal areas. The SB Class can adversely affect SMEs and other businesses. Assimilative capacity can be considered as a water quality option applying the polluter's pay principle
- For. Oliveros moved for the termination of the discussions on the draft policy, subject to the agreement to have the proposed policy discussed in a small group meeting.

#### Agreements:

- The title to be revised as "Rationalizing the Use of the Manila Bay to Restore Its Water to SB Classification".
- PSD to conduct a small-group discussion/meeting on August 23, 2021 to refine/polish the proposed policy. The meeting link will be provided by the PSD. Invite representatives from the MBCO, DENR-NCR, DENR-Region 3, BMB, DA-BFAR, EMB.
- Another PTWG meeting will be held and BMB, DENR-NCR, DENR-R3, and BFAR shall be invited.

# 3. Draft Executive Order (EO) re Promoting the Sustainable Integrated Watershed Management in the Philippines

#### Presentation and Discussions:

Watershed Management in the Philippines.

regarding watershed management.

For. Marlon Atienza presented the draft EO on Promoting the Sustainable Integrated

- Director Capistrano clarified regarding the existing EO that is also discussing
  - For. Oliveros said that we have Executive Order No. 318 series of 2004 entitled Promoting Sustainable Forest Management in the Philippines and he informed that this EO do not have Implementing Rules and Regulations.
  - For. Atienza pointed out that EO No. 318 covers the forestland, while this draft EO is for watershed management which is using a ridge to reef approach. He also pointed out that the focus is on a collaborative management with all the stakeholders. He discussed the rationale for crafting the draft EO..
- For. Oliveros manifested his preference for the issuance of DENR guidelines on EO No. 318, s. 2004 instead of creating another EO on watershed management.
- For. Atienza provided the following rationale of the policy:
  - The Philippines has approximately 2,224 watersheds, including critical watersheds, watershed reservations, and community watersheds, which need immediate protection and rehabilitation to improve their health and integrity;
  - A healthy watershed is vital to maintaining ecological balance and its integrated management provides an encompassing initiative for climate change and disaster risk impacts mitigation;
  - Efforts of watershed conservation and management is fragmented and, in many cases, project-driven;
  - Absence or unclear watershed governance structure at various levels (National Government, Local Government Units);
  - Absence of sustainable funding for watershed conservation and management;
  - Varying stakeholders' interests in watersheds which require integrated/collaborative approach;
  - Costly damages to private and public properties caused by Disaster Risk (DR) and Climate Change (CC) vulnerabilities requires more cohesive and sustainable and integrated watershed management response;
  - Need to rationalize land uses in watersheds for various development priorities;
- The draft EO was reviewed by the FMB Policy Review Committee on 29 July 2021.
- Director Capistrano asked, where will all government agencies use the watershed planning. She said that watershed planning should be specified in the Scope and Coverage. She also highlighted that in the course of their planning session, she would assume that all government should be doing that.

#### Whereas Clauses

• For. Atienza highlighted that the Presidential Decree (PD) No. 705 coverage is within forestland only as a justification to the crafting of this EO.

### Section 2. Coverage

• For. Latiza asked that during the workshop or consultation in crafting the proposed EO, did they emphasize the significant role of Local Government Unit (LGU) in the EO considering the implementation of Mandanas ruling in next year.

For. Atienza said that this is covered in Section 4 of the draft policy.

• Ms. Bolinas said that instead of environmental protection and preservation, she proposed to state "biodiversity protection and conservation" to include ecosystems services.

- For. Rey asked if the activities within watershed shall be the focus of EO or watershed management approach will still be applied in projects.
- For. Rey asked if we will be dealing with activities within the watershed only or if we will implement watershed management approach for projects. In SFM, all projects and activities are anchored on Watershed Management.
- For. Cabrera explained that, to visualize, all land areas in the Philippines are covered by watershed. By Land Class, we have four (4) classes. What the EO would like to do is to harmonize all activities and interventions whether production or protection purpose to maintain balance. That is Integrated Ecosystem Management where we balance production and protection aspect. He said that it is not just on the ambit of the DENR since A&D are practically mandated under Department of Agriculture and other agencies. What they are trying to do is the all collaboration of all National Government Agencies, private sectors, etc.
- Ms. Baling said while we always mentioned integrated watershed and the ridge to reef approach, she emphasized that it is written in sectoral manner. Especially in the lens of coastal and marine the connectivity of ecosystems is from ridge to reef because whatever happens in marine ecosystem is a mirror of what happens in the watersheds. The coverage of the draft EO appears still to be sectoral and terrestrial.

Director Capistrano added that if we say ecosystem, this encompasses watershed. Ecosystem itself captures everything from terrestrial to non-terrestrial. Looking at EO, it is focusing on the watershed only. She asked what is its difference from the ecosystems based that we are using? She went back to the suggestion of For. Oliveros that since there are many guidelines already on Watershed, an IRR for EO No. 318, s. 2004 shall be crafted wherein all government agencies doing watershed plan.

For. Oliveros agreed. He said that if we look at the rationale, like those of which pointed out by the presentor on the coordination of NGAs is a matter of implementation and is within an existing DAO. This is more on how to implement existing guidelines. Since way back, he said that we issue DAO adopting watershed ecosystem management approach in the management of forestlands and many are following the DAOs on interagency collaboration and involvement of LGUs, the problem is matter of implementation. He said if we issue IRR for EO No. 318, this may be encompassing. The EO might not solve our problem on implementation aspect.

Director Capistrano said that not to be pressured on the pronouncement, but look at the different policies we have and reiterate to principals that problem is the implementation scheme rather than pushing through with EO.

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For Oliveros said that based on the experiences of existing projects, that will be basis 573 in aid of legislation for further improvement of existing DAO. Since this is an EO, 574 this may not make it in time and immediate concern. 575 576 For. Atienza said that an IRR could answer but must take note that IRR must be based 577 on existing policy. Without the existing policy we cannot issue an IRR. We can 578 improve existing DAO but unless we have EO and we do not have no mandate to call 579 DA, NEDA to discuss the matter. The DAO will only coverage DENR Offices only. 580 The premise is collaborative watershed management. 581 582 Director Capistrano said that the Mandanas Ruling will be implemented 2022. In the 583 event that the EO will not be signed soon, what is our option. 584 585 For. Atienza said at the end of the project, there is a propose enhanced 586 implementation framework but will only cover DENR and there are many lessons 587 were learned through the projects. 588 589 Director Capistrano said its okay to push through although there are some policies on 590 watershed management. 591 592 For. Cabrera said that in FMB, they already planned to do some kind of stocktaking 593 of all lessons/experiences on watershed management and hopefully conduct 594 workshop to consolidate all this and fed to policy decisions of the Department. 595 596 For. Rey asked if we cannot expound institutional support to SFM on EO No. 318, s. 597 2004. 598 599 600

For. Atienza said that only forestlands are covered by EO No. 318, s. 2004.

For Oliveros said it spans forestlands and others if you look at EO No. 318, s. 2004. He reiterated that if we could have issued IRR in EO No. 318, s.2004 this may the basis for expanding the coverage.

For. Garcia said that it could be in form of an institutional mechanism, planning tools.

Ms. Baling suggested tackling the EO in NCI-SRD as primary agencies are there, especially since Director Capistrano is the Chair of the Policy Advocacy Group.

For. Garcia said this is possible but it may need a policy paper.

For Rey said for the meantime that this EO is pushed in Malacanang, we should explore another Administrative Order to expound EO No. 318, s. 2004.

Director Capistrano said at least the pronouncement of Secretary and Asec Amaro is a justification for crafting the EO. There is nothing wrong with endorsing this policy but FMB should be doing the IRR of EO No. 318, s. 2004.

For. Oliveros said to push through with the discussion of the draft EO.

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# 622623 Section 3. Guiding Principles

• For.. Latiza asked for any internationally accepted principles on ridge to reef that may be adopted. He also proposed to move the creation of watershed management council in another section together with the composition. However, there is already an existing DMC on WMC which is also subject for PTWG deliberation.

# Section 4. Institutional Support

• Director Capistrano asked if DBM will not be included as the primary agency that will provide funding for its implementation. She also asked for NEDA which has primary role in spearheading the consultation.

In replied, For. Atienza said that it is covered by "other agencies".

For. Latiza highlighted the convergence initiatives to help the LGUs with regard to watershed management. On item 4.3, there are lots of programs and plans in LGU, maybe it can be incorporated in other plans. Likewise, he supported the suggestion of Director Capistrano.

Director Capistrano said that we should place only convergence on different agencies. Also, when the Devolution Transition Plan was implemented, there should be a plan and they should initiate things which are relevant to their areas.

- Mr. John Jaramillo recommended to include all other agencies in 4.6
- For. Oliveros asked how to integrate plan as there are approved CLUP, FLUPs.

Director Capistrano said that they can do it in the IRR.

For. Latiza suggested to explore if DOF has a role in the implementation of the EO.

# Section 5. Integrated Watershed Management Plans

- For. Latiza proposed to include CDMP, Local Tourism Development Plan, Provincial Commodity Plan, and other such type of plans.
- For. Rey said that a watershed management plan shall be updated but how about the FLUP, they will also update? He asked the difference between the existing Watershed Management Plan.

Director Capistrano said that it is the same. The EO is just promoting the Integrated Watershed Management Plan.

#### Section 7. Capacity Development

- For. Rey said that the DAO on WMC and on the deliberation is what is the role of WQMA Board. For. Celis said that if the watershed is in PA, there will be no WMC to be established and the PAMB will manage the area.
- For. Latiza asked the possibility of creating oversight committee (line 80-83) in one statement. He also asked if the DMC will follow the same function.

For. Atienza said that it is as what Director Capistrano explained.

# Section 8. Fund-generation Mechanisms

• Dir. Eneran asked for the basis of funding. There is no basis yet for payment on ecosystem services.

• For. Bravante proposed to omit Overseas Development Assistance (ODA) but to 676 include PES as an example. 677 678 Section 9. Funding 679 • It is suggested to replace the word "taken" with "sourced". 680 681 Agreements: 682 On Section 2. Coverage, instead of environmental protection and preservation, she 683 proposed to state "biodiversity protection and conservation" to include ecosystems 684 services. 685 On Section 3. Guiding Principle, cite internationally accepted principles on ridge to reef. 686 On Section 4. Institutional Support, consider the inclusion of DBM and NEDA. Include 687 catch-all phrase provisions for "all other agencies" on collaboration. Also, consider 688 incorporating convergence in the title of this section. The role of LGUs will also be 689 emphasized as well as the exploration on the role of DOF. 690 On Section 5. IWMP, include CDMP, Local Tourism Development Plan, Provincial 691 Commodity Plan, and other such type of plans. 692 On Section 7. Capacity Development, consider harmonization of roles of other watershed-693 related bodies. 694 On Section 8. Fund-generation Mechanisms, omit ODA but provide examples such as but 695 not limited to PES. Specify funding for activities of WMC. 696 On Section 9. Funding, "taken" shall replace with "sourced" 697 Consider coming up with IRR instead of EO and specify the utilization of funds. 698 The bureaus should consult with the regional offices during the drafting of the policy. 699 700 4. Other Matters 701 702 There having no other matters to discuss, the meeting was adjourned at 4:45 PM. 703 704 705 Prepared by the Secretariat 706 707 708 Noted by: 709 710 711 MELINDA C. CAPISTRANO 712 713

OIC Director, Policy and Planning Service